

## OMPTG INFORMATION LEAFLET MAY 2010

## **CHOOSE BACK SURGERY AT YOUR OWN RISK:**

## Fusion surgeries found to have increased risk of death; patients should choose safer alternatives.

Tallahassee, Florida, April 7, 2010 – Patients with low back pain from spinal stenosis are increasingly being exposed to dangerous surgeries. The Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA) has just reported an alarming increase in complex spinal surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis. In just five years, from 2002 to 2007, the number of complex fusion surgeries to treat lumbar (low back) spinal stenosis soared from a rate of 1.3 per 100,000 to 19.9 per 100,000. The study showed that life-threatening complications occurred in 5.6% of patients having complex spinal fusions. Patients who had complex fusions had longer hospitalizations, higher rates of re-hospitalization, and three times the rate of serious complications such as heart attack and stroke. These surgeries continue despite little medical consensus on whether or not these procedures are helpful or should even be used in the management of lumbar spinal stenosis.

"This study supports what we have been seeing in our clinics for years," said Dr. Bob Rowe, President of the American Academy of Orthopedic Manual Physical Therapists (AAOMPT). "Older adults are seeking care from physical therapists following significant back surgeries and they frequently have problems that weren't there prior to surgery and yet they still have back and leg pain. We hope this finally sounds the alarm and stops the madness that is going on in surgical spine care." Dr. Rowe cautions that patients should be aware that these surgeries are extremely risky and put your life in danger and that you may not be any better off after the procedure."

Fortunately there is good news for healthcare consumers as a previous randomized clinical trial demonstrated that patients with Lumbar Spinal Stenosis report significant improvement after physical therapy, with the greatest gains occurring in patients who received manual physical therapy, exercise, and a progressive body-weight supported treadmill walking program. Rowe noted that, "it just makes sense to try physical therapy first, which is a low cost, low risk, and most importantly, effective treatment for chronic low back pain due to lumbar spinal stenosis." Consumers should actively seek care from a qualified physical therapist for their low back complaints.

For more on the benefits physiotherapists can provide in the management of back and neck problems, contact your nearest physiotherapist or visit the Orthopaedic Manipulative Physiotherapist Group's website at <a href="https://www.omptg.co.za">www.omptg.co.za</a> to find a trained manual physiotherapist in your area. The OMPTG represents physiotherapists by promoting excellence in orthopaedic manual physiotherapy practice, education and research.

## With thanks to:

Dr Robert H. Rowe [President, American Academy of Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapists]